



MIRANDA SLONE SKLARIN VERVENIOTIS LLP

MICHAEL A. MIRANDA*
STEVEN VERVENIOTIS
ONDINE SLONE
RICHARD S. SKLARIN^o
MAURIZIO SAVOJARDO
KELLY M. ZIC
FRANK R. MALPIGLI^o

SENIOR COUNSEL
LOUISE FASANO

WRITER'S E-MAIL:
SVVERVENIOTIS@MSSSV.COM

WRITER'S DIRECT DIAL:
516-741-8488

THE ESPOSITO BUILDING
240 MINEOLA BOULEVARD
MINEOLA, NY 11501
TEL (516) 741-7676
FAX (516) 741-9060

WWW.MSSSV.COM

BRANCH OFFICES:
WESTCHESTER, NY
NEW YORK, NY
CLARK, NJ

ANNE P. EDELMAN
GABRIELLA CAMPIGLIA
RICHARD B. EPSTEIN
FRANK C. LANZO
ABRAHAM WARMBRAND
DEBORA J. DILLON^o
KEVIN DONNELLY^{o*}
TUERÉ RODRIGUEZ
JACKLYN MACIAS^{oo}
EDWARD DENBY
CHRISTINA M. PAPATHOMAS
ALLYSON N. BROWN

*ALSO ADMITTED IN NEW JERSEY
oALSO ADMITTED IN CALIFORNIA
oALSO ADMITTED IN FLORIDA
o RESIDENT IN WESTCHESTER

September 3, 2019

Kalnitech Construction Corp.
204-19 23rd Avenue
Bayside, NY 11360

Claim No.:	12-829
Claimant:	Stalin Rodrigo Reyes Espinoza
Insured:	Kalnitech Construction Corp.
Location of Loss:	2017-14 Hempstead Avenue, Queens, NY 11429
Date of Loss:	June 28, 2019
Our File No.:	19-208

Dear Sir/Madam,

This firm is counsel for Falls Lake National Insurance Company ("Falls Lake") which issued policy number SKP 2004493 10 to Kalnitech Construction Corp. ("Kalnitech") for the period from January 3, 2019 through January 3, 2020 (the "policy"). I have conducted a coverage review as to the claims asserted in the action captioned Stalin Rodrigo Reyes Espinoza v. Davs Partners LLC and Kalnitech Construction Company and pending in New York Supreme Court, Kings County, Index No.: 515197/2019 (the "Espinoza Action"), and on behalf of Falls Lake, I write now to advise you of certain provisions in the policy and grounds for the denial of coverage to all copied on this letter as to the claims at issue in the Espinoza Action, based upon the information presently available.

On behalf of Falls Lake, we hereby deny coverage as to all claims arising from the accident at issue in the Espinoza Action, and we note that coverage is denied not only to Kalnitech but also to all parties to the Espinoza Action as well as any and all insureds or additional insureds under the policy for all of the reasons set forth in this letter. As detailed herein, coverage is denied to Kalnitech, Espinoza, Jim Associates, and Davs Partners, Espinoza

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and to any and all other entities not named herein as to all claims asserted in the Espinoza Action and/or which arise from the incident claimed by Espinoza whether as claimants or alleged insureds under the policy for all of the grounds set forth in this letter.

This disclaimer, of course, is based upon the information provided to us, which indicates that the Espinoza Action involves a claim of an incident alleged to have occurred on June 28, 2019 as to work performed at 217-14 Hempstead Avenue, Queens, NY 11429. The Complaint alleges that the plaintiff, Stalin Rodrigo Reyes Espinoza, was caused to be injured when he fell from a ladder while performing work and Kalnitech has been sued as to such work and accident. If you have any other information or documents in that respect, we ask you to provide same to the undersigned.

Based upon the information provided, however, we disclaim coverage and in explaining the grounds for the denial of coverage, we refer you to the policy as well as point to several provisions relevant to this matter. We start by calling your attention to the Insuring Agreement which reads:

SECTION 1 – COVERAGES

**COVERAGE A BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE
LIABILITY**

1. Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay those sums that the insured become legally obligated to pay as damages because of “bodily injury” or “property damage” to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any “suit” seeking those damages even if the allegations of the “suit” are groundless, false, or fraudulent. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any “suit” seeking damages for “bodily injury” or “property damage” to which this insurance does not apply. We may, at our discretion, investigate any “occurrence” and settle any claim or “suit that may result. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for damages is listed as described in Section III – Limits of Insurance; and

- (2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B or medical expenses under Coverage C.

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No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments – Coverages A and B.

- b. This insurance applies to “bodily injury” and “property damage” only if:

(1) The “bodily injury” or “property damage” is caused by an “occurrence” that takes place in the “coverage territory;”

(2) The “bodily injury” or “property damage” occurs during the policy period; and

(3) Prior to the policy period, no insured listed under Paragraph 1. Section II – Who is an Insured and no “employee” authorized by you to give or receive notice of an “occurrence” or claim, knew that the “bodily injury” or “property damage” had occurred in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized “employee” knew, prior to the policy period, that the “bodily injury” or “property damage” had occurred in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized “employee” knew, prior to the policy period, that the “bodily injury” or “property damage” occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such “bodily injury” or “property damage” during or after the policy period will be deemed to have been known prior to the policy period.

- c. “Bodily injury” or “property damage” which occurs during the policy period and was not, prior to the policy period, known to have occurred by any insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured or any “employee” authorized by you to give or receive notice of an “occurrence” or claim, includes any continuation, change, or resumption of that “bodily injury” or “property damage” after the end of the policy period.

- d. “Bodily injury” or “property damage” will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any insured listed under Paragraph 1. Of Section II – Who Is An Insured or any “employee” authorized by you to give or receive notice of an “occurrence” or claim:

(1) Reports all, or any part, of the “bodily injury” or “property damage” to us or any other insurer;

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- (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the “bodily injury” or “property damage; or
 - (3) Becomes aware by any other means that “bodily injury” or “property damage” has occurred or has begun to occur.
- e. Damages because of “bodily injury” include damages claimed by any person, organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the “bodily injury.”

* * *

In addition, “**Bodily Injury**” as set forth in **Paragraph seventeen (17)**, of **SECTION V - DEFINITIONS**, form CG 00 01 04 13, **Page 16 of 16**, of the policy means:

2. “Bodily injury” means bodily injury, sickness or disease sustained by a person, including death resulting from any of these at any time.

* * *

We also refer you to the exclusions in the Policies, listed under **SECTION I – COVERAGES, Paragraphs 2.b-n**, Form CG 00 01 04 13, **Page 2 of 16**, which, in relevant part, read as follows:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

* * *

b. Contractual Liability

“Bodily Injury” or “property damage” for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages:

- (2) Assumed in a contract or agreement that is an “insured contract,” provided the “bodily injury” or “property damage” occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purposes of liability assumed in an “insured contract,” reasonable attorneys’ fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured are

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deemed to be damages because of “bodily injury” or “property damage,” provided:

(a) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party’s defense has also been assumed in the same “insured contract,” and

(b) Such attorneys’ fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

* * *

d. Workers’ Compensation and Similar Laws

Any obligation of the insured under a workers’ compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

* * *

In addition, the Endorsement entitled “**EXCLUSION OF INJURY TO EMPLOYEES, CONTRACTORS AND EMPLOYEES OF CONTRACTORS,**” printed on Form SN 0006 0713, Page 1 of 1, states the following:

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:
COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

Exclusion 2.e Employers Liability is deleted and replaced by the following:

2.e Employer’s Liability

This insurance does not apply to:

(1) “Bodily injury” to any “employee” of any insured arising out of or in the course of:

- a. Employment by any insured; or
- b. Performing duties related to the conduct of any insured’s business;

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- (2) “Bodily injury” to any contractor or any “employee” of any contractor arising out of or in the course of the contractor or its employee performing services of any kind or nature whatsoever;
- (3) Any alleged obligation of any insured to indemnify or contribute with another because of damages arising out of such “bodily injury” to an insured’s employee or any contractor or any contractor’s employee;
- (4) “Bodily injury” sustained by the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of any “employee” of any insured, or of a contractor, or any “employee” of any contractor as a consequence of any injury to any person as set forth in paragraph (1) and (2) of this endorsement.

This exclusion applies to all claims and suits by any person or organization for damages because of such “bodily injury,” including damages for care and loss of services.

As used herein the definition of “employee” includes a “leased worker” and a “temporary worker.”

This exclusion replaces the exclusion relating to “bodily injury to employees and relatives of “employees” contained in the Exclusions Section of the policy to which this endorsement is attached and the definition of “employee” in said policy.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.

Also, the Policy includes the Endorsement entitled “**EXCLUSION – CONTRACTORS – PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY,**” printed on Policy Form CG 22 79 04 13, Page 1 of 1, which states the following:

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2. **Exclusions of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage**

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**Liability and Paragraph 2. Exclusions of Section I – Coverage B
– Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:**

1. This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the rendering of or failure to render any professional services by you or on your behalf, but only with respect to either or both of the following operations:
 - a. Providing engineering, architectural or surveying services to others in your capacity as an engineer, architect or surveyor; and
 - b. Providing, or hiring independent professionals to provide, engineering, architectural or surveying services in connection with construction work you perform.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage", or the offense which caused the "personal and advertising injury", involved the rendering of or failure to render any professional services by you or on your behalf with respect to the operations described above.

2. Subject to Paragraph 3. below, professional services include:
 - a. Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders, or drawings and specifications; and
 - b. Supervisory or inspection activities performed as part of any related architectural or engineering activities.
3. Professional services do not include services within construction means, methods, techniques, sequences and procedures employed by you in connection with your operations in your capacity as a construction contractor.

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Further, the Policy includes an Endorsement entitled **“EXCLUSION – DESIGNATED WORK – SANDING AND SOLVENTS,”** printed on Form AE 10 34 06 15, Page 1 of 1, which states the following:

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY
COVERAGE PART

SCHEDULE

Description of your work:

This Insurance does not apply to “bodily injury” or “property damage” arising out of the use of solvents or other flammable liquids in connection with Floor Finishing or refinishing, Cabinet Finishing or refinishing, or Sanding of any other surface on which such solvents or other flammable liquids have been applies.

This endorsement applies to both ongoing and completed operations.

Moreover, the Policy also includes the Endorsement entitled **“EXCLUSION – DESIGNATED OPERATIONS COVERED BY A CONSOLIDATED (WRAP-UP) INSURANCE PROGRAM,”** printed on Form EPA-1730, Page 1 of 1, which states the following:

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2. **Exclusions** of Section I – **Coverage A – Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability:**

This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of either your ongoing operations or operations included within the "products-completed operations hazard" at the location described in the Schedule of this endorsement, as a consolidated (wrap-up) insurance

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program has been provided by the prime contractor/project manager or owner of the construction project in which you are involved.

This exclusion applies whether or not the consolidated (wrap-up) insurance program:

1. Provides coverage identical to that provided by this Coverage Part; or
2. Has limits adequate to cover all claims; or

This exclusion does not apply if the consolidated (wrap-up) insurance program covering your operations described in the schedule has been cancelled, non-renewed or otherwise no longer applies for reasons other than the exhaustion of all available limits, whether such limits are available on a primary, excess or on any other basis. You must advise us of such cancellation, nonrenewal or termination as soon as practicable.

We point you also to the Endorsement included Policy entitled “**EXCLUSION – CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT ERRORS AND OMISSIONS,**” printed on Policy Form CG 22 34 04 13, Page 1 of 1, which states the following:

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2. **Exclusions of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability** and Paragraph 2. **Exclusions of Section I – Coverage B – Personal and Advertising Injury Liability**:

This insurance does not apply to “bodily injury”, “property damage” or “personal and advertising injury” arising out of

1. The preparing, approving, or failure to prepare or approve maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change order or drawings and specifications by any architect, engineer or surveyor performing services on a project on which you serve as construction manager; or
2. Inspection, supervision, quality control, architectural or engineering activities done by or for you on a project on which you serve as construction manager.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the “occurrence” which caused the “bodily injury” or “property damage”,

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or the offense which caused the personal and advertising injury”, involved that which is described in Paragraph 1. or 2.

This exclusion does not apply to “bodily injury” or “property damage” due to construction or demolition work done by you, your “employees” or your subcontractors.

Also, please direct your attention to the endorsement entitled “**EXCLUSION – EXTERIOR INSULATION AND FINISH SYSTEMS,**” Policy Form CG 21 86 12 04, **Page 1 of 1**, wherein it states:

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

A. This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of, caused by, or attributable to, whether in whole or in part, the following:

1. The design, manufacture, construction, fabrication, preparation, distribution and sale, installation, application, maintenance or repair, including remodeling, service, correction or replacement, of any "exterior insulation and finish system" or any part thereof, or any substantially similar system or any part thereof, including the application or use of conditioners, primers, accessories, flashings, coatings, caulking or sealants in connection with such a system; or
2. "Your product" or "your work" with respect to any exterior component, fixture or feature of any structure if an "exterior insulation and finish system", or any substantially similar system, is used on the part of that structure containing that component, fixture or feature.

B. The following definition is added to the **Definitions** Section: "Exterior insulation and finish system" means a non-load bearing exterior cladding or finish system, and all component parts therein, used on any part of any structure, and consisting of:

1. A rigid or semi-rigid insulation board made of expanded polystyrene and other materials;

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2. The adhesive and/or mechanical fasteners used to attach the insulation board to the substrate;
3. A reinforced or unreinforced base coat;
4. A finish coat providing surface texture to which color may be added; and
5. Any flashing, caulking or sealant

Furthermore, the Exclusion in the Policy entitled **“ROOFING OPERATION SPECIFIC EXCLUSION ENDORSEMENT,”** printed on Form AE 01 33 01 14, Page 1 of 1, states the following:

**COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE
PART**

**PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY
COVERAGE PART**

COMMERCIAL UMBRELLA COVERAGE PART

This insurance does not apply to bodily injury, property damage, personal injury or advertising injury arising out of or resulting from any **Roofing Operations**.

“Roofing Operations” is defined herein as any work involving, in whole or in part, the repair, removal, replacement and/or recovering of an existing roof, or any part or section thereof.

Furthermore, the Endorsement in the Policy entitled **“ADDITIONAL INSURED – OWNERS, LESSEES OR CONTRACTORS – AUTOMATIC STATUS WHEN REQUIRED IN CONSTRUCTION AGREEMENT WITH YOU,”** printed on Form CG 20 33 04 13, Page 1 & 2 of 2, reads as follows:

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

- A. Section II – Who Is An Insured** is amended to include as an additional insured any person or organization for whom you are performing operations when you and such person or organization have

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agreed in writing in a contract or agreement that such person or organization be added as an additional insured on your policy. Such person or organization is an additional insured only with respect to liability for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused, in whole or in part, by:

1. Your acts or omissions; or
2. The acts or omissions of those acting on your behalf;

in the performance of your ongoing operations for the additional insured.

However, the insurance afforded to such additional insured:

1. Only applies to the extent permitted by law; and
2. Will not be broader than that which you are required by the contract or agreement to provide for such additional insured.

A person's or organization's status as an additional insured under this endorsement ends when your operations for that additional insured are completed.

- B.** With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, the following additional exclusions apply:

This insurance does not apply to:

1. "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the rendering of, or the failure to render, any professional architectural, engineering or surveying services, including:
 - a. The preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings and specifications; or
 - b. Supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the

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"occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage", or the offense which caused the "personal and advertising injury", involved the rendering of or the failure to render any professional architectural, engineering or surveying services.

Moreover, the Policies contain an Endorsement entitled **"ADDITIONAL INSURED – OWNERS, LESEES, OR CONTRACTORS – COMPLETED OPERATIONS – AUTOMATIC STATUS WHEN REQUIRED IN A WRITTEN CONTRACT WITH YOU,"** printed on Form AE 01 49 11 15, **Page 1 of 2**, which states:

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

- A. Section II – Who is An Insured** is amended to include as an additional insured any person or organization when you and such person or organization have agreed in a "written contract" that such person or organization be added as an additional insured on your policy. Such person or organization is an additional insured only with respect to liability for "bodily injury," "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused, in whole or in part, by "your work" performed for that additional insured and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

However, the insurance afforded to such additional insured:

1. Only applies to the extent permitted by law; and
 2. Will not be broader than that which you are required by the "written contract" to provide for such additional insured.
- B.** With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, the following additional exclusions apply:

This insurance does not apply to:

1. "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the rendering of, or the failure to render, any professional architectural, engineering or surveying services, including:

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- a. The preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings and specifications; or
- b. Supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by any insured, if the “occurrence” which caused the “bodily injury” or “property damage”, or the offense which caused the “personal and advertising injury”, involved the rendering of or the failure to render any professional architectural, engineering or surveying services.

- C. With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, the following is added to **Section III – Limits of Insurance**:
The most we will pay on behalf of the additional insured is the amount of insurance.

- 1. Required by the “written contract” you have entered into with the additional insured; or
- 2. Available under the applicable Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations;

This endorsement shall not increase the applicable Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations.

- D. The following is added to **4. Other Insurance**, part of **SECTION IV – COMMERICAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS**:

If the “written contract” specifically requires that this insurance apply on a primary basis or a primary and non-contributory basis, this insurance is primary to such additional insured.

- E. As respects this endorsement only, The following Definition is added to **SECTION V – DEFINITIONS**

A “written contract” means that part of any written contract under which you are required to include a person or organizations as an additional insured, provided that the “bodily injury”, “property damage”, or “personal and advertising injury” occurs:

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1. After the signing and execution of the written contract by you;
2. While that part of the written contract is in effect; and
3. Before the end of the policy period.

Given each of the above, it appears clear that, based upon what we know so far, all of the claims asserted in the Espinoza Action and all of the claims arising from the accident involve a bodily injury to an employee of Kalnitech, and/or a contractor, or an employee of a contractor working for same at the subject construction site. Accordingly, coverage is denied to all as to any and all claims asserted or which may be asserted in the Espinoza Action based upon the provisions noted above and in the endorsement entitled **“EXCLUSION OF INJURY TO EMPLOYEES, CONTRACTORS AND EMPLOYEES OF CONTRACTORS.”** Coverage for such claims is also barred by operation of the exclusion entitled **“WORKERS’ COMPENSATION AND SIMILAR LAWS.”** Given that it is alleged in the Espinoza Action that Espinoza was injured while employed by Kalnitech or by another entity at the subject construction site, these provisions and endorsements apply to bar coverage to you and to all parties in the Espinoza Action as to all claims asserted in the Espinoza action and/or which arise from the accident claimed by Espinoza. Coverage is therefore denied to Kalnitech, Espinoza, Jim Associates, and Davs Partners.

Moreover, the Endorsement entitled **“EXCLUSION – CONTRACTORS – PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY,”** bars coverage for claims that arise from engineering, architectural or surveying services as well as supervisory or inspection activities. Therefore, to the extent that any and all claims asserted or which may be asserted in the Espinoza Action pertain to such work, coverage is denied to Kalnitech, Espinoza, Jim Associates, and Davs Partners, for all such claims as well.

Furthermore, the Endorsement entitled **“EXCLUSION – DESIGNATED WORK – SANDING AND SOLVENTS,”** serves to bar coverage for accidents arising out of the use of solvents or other flammable liquids in connection with floor finishing or refinishing, cabinet finishing or refinishing, or sanding of any other surface on which solvents or other flammable liquids have been applied. To the extent that said Endorsement applies, coverage is denied to Kalnitech, Espinoza, Jim Associates, and Davs Partners for all claims asserted in the Espinoza Action.

Also, to the extent that the accident complained of arose out of ongoing operations or operations included with the “products-completed operations hazard,” where a consolidated (wrap-up) insurance program had been provided by the prime contractor/project manager or owner of the construction, the Endorsement entitled **“EXCLUSION – DESIGNATED OPERATIONS COVERED BY A CONSOLIDATED (WRAP-UP) INSURANCE**

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PROGRAM” removes such claims from coverage. Accordingly, coverage is denied to Kalnitech, Espinoza, Jim Associates, and Davs Partners as to such claims in the Espinoza Action on the basis of that provision as well.

The Endorsement entitled **“EXCLUSION – CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT ERRORS AND OMISSIONS,”** bars coverage for inspection, supervision, quality control, architectural or engineering activities done by or for you on a project on which you serve as construction manager. Thus, to the extent that the claims asserted in the Espinoza Action and the incident therein, involve such product or work, then coverage is denied to Kalnitech, Espinoza, Jim Associates, and Davs Partners as to such claims.

Similarly, the Endorsement entitled **“EXCLUSION – EXTERIOR INSULATION AND FINISH SYSTEMS,”** bars coverage for "Your product" or "your work" with respect to any exterior component, fixture or feature of any structure if an "exterior insulation and finish system", or any substantially similar system, is used on the part of that structure containing that component, fixture or feature. Thus, to the extent that the claims asserted in the Espinoza and the incident therein, involve such product or work, then coverage is denied to Kalnitech, Espinoza, Jim Associates, and Davs Partners as to such claims.

Also, the Endorsement in the Umbrella Policy entitled **“ROOFING OPERATION SPECIFIC EXCLUSION ENDORSEMENT”** serves to bar coverage for roofing operations. Thus, to the extent roofing operations were the cause of the damages, all claims are barred which originate from the incident claimed by Espinoza. As to such claims, coverage is denied to Kalnitech, Espinoza, Jim Associates, and Davs Partners on that basis.

In addition to the above grounds for disclaimer, we also note that the **“Contractual Liability”** Exclusion serves also to bar coverage for claims that the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. Therefore, to the extent there was a contract or agreement in place dictating your assumption of liability, coverage is denied to Kalnitech, Espinoza, Jim Associates, and Davs Partners for all claims arising from the Espinoza Action or which may arise from the incident claimed arising from contract.

We further note that, at this time, no one has come forward to submit proof of additional insured status, but we point out that the exclusions noted above apply to any and all additional insureds as well. Coverage therefore is denied to any and all in that capacity as well on the basis of each of the exclusions noted above. Moreover, there are several provisions in the two additional endorsements quoted above which specifically apply to limit coverage those parties seeking Additional Insured status, and coverage is denied on that basis as well.

First, we note that Endorsement entitled **“ADDITIONAL INSURED – OWNERS, LESSEES OR CONTRACTORS – AUTOMATIC STATUS WHEN REQUIRED IN CONSTRUCTION AGREEMENT WITH YOU,”** requires proof of a contract and serves to

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bar coverage to all parties claiming coverage as an additional insured where such claims are not caused, in whole or in part, by your acts or omissions, or the acts or omissions of those acting on your behalf in performance of your ongoing operations, and also bars coverage for any claims arising out of architectural, engineering, or surveying services. Therefore, to the extent that a party may assert additional insured status in the Espinoza Action, this endorsement serves to bar coverage to all parties where such claims fall under the aforementioned coverage provisions and exclusions.

Furthermore, the Endorsement entitled “**ADDITIONAL INSURED – OWNERS, LESEES, OR CONTRACTORS – COMPLETED OPERATIONS – AUTOMATIC STATUS WHEN REQUIRED IN A WRITTEN CONTRACT WITH YOU,**” requires proof of a contract and serves to deny coverage for work not caused, in whole or in part, by “your work” performed for an additional insured. Therefore, to the extent such an endorsement applies, coverage is denied as to all claims on that basis as well.

If there is any information/documentation that has not been provided which indicates that any claim is not excluded by the policy language referenced above, then I ask that it be forwarded to my attention for review. We also again exercise the insurance company’s right to request that you forward us copies of all future materials received and generated in connection with this matter so that we may review it.

We further remind you that any subject policy terms and/or conditions not referenced herein are not to be construed as a waiver of any of those terms and conditions. In fact, by sending this letter on behalf of the insurance company, we expressly reserve the right of the insurer to rely on those terms and conditions in deciding whether or not other coverage is or is not afforded under the policy in the future.

If you have any questions or wish to discuss this matter, you are invited to contact the undersigned.

Sincerely,
MIRANDA SLONE SKLARIN VERVENIOTIS LLP


Steven Verveniotes

cc: GORAYEB & ASSOCIATES, P.C.
100 William Street, Suite 1900
New York, New York 10038

MIRANDA SLONE SKLARIN VERVENIOTIS LLP

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Davs Partners LLC
217-14 Hempstead Avenue
Queens Village, NY 11429

Jim Associates Corp.
22-54 37th Street
Astoria, New York 11105

David Kleeman
ASK Electrical Corp.
43-63 11th Street
Smithtown, NY 11787

Thomas Tsue Architects
244 Waverly Place #3D
New York, NY 10014

Metro Plumbing & Heating Inc.
221 Johnson Avenue
Brooklyn, NY 11206

A-1 Expert Mechanical Services Corp.
91 Marcus Blvd.
Hauppauge, NY 11788